

' ls '

Used to list directory contents. List information about the file(s) (the current directory by default).

' ls a* '

Used for listing for the contents of directories, start with the letter of (a), here (a) is variable it can be every letter (form a to z).

' ls -a '

Used for indication of hidden files.

' ls -l '

Used to list the contents with showing the permissions.

' ls -t '

Used for listing the contents with modification of time.

' ls -lt '

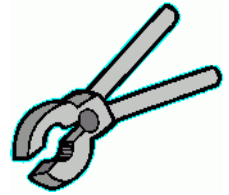
Used for listing the contents according to the time with the newest ones appearing first in the list.

' ls -ltr ' (r = reverse)

Used for listing the contents according to the time with the oldest ones appearing first in the list.



Hubuntu Community
Pliers Week # 1



' dir '

Similar to (ls), but **dir** is a little different, this command will list the contents with one color where (ls) show files with one color, directories with another and.....

' vdir '

Similar to (ls -l), but **vdir** is a little different, this command will list the contents with one color where (ls -l) show files with one color, directories with another and.....

' pwd '

pwd–used for printing name of current/working directory

' cd '

cd – used to changing directory. Go form one position to another position.

' cd .. '

cd .. - used to go one directory backward.

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